

GALLUP NEWS SERVICE
GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SERIES:
VALUES AND BELIEFS

-- FINAL TOPLINE --

Timberline: 937614
T: 537
Princeton Job #: 23-05-005

May 1-24, 2023

Results are based on telephone interviews conducted May 1-24, 2023, with a random sample of –1,011— adults, ages 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is ± 4 percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

For results based on the sample of –496—national adults in Form A and the sample of –515— national adults in Form B, the margin of sampling error is ± 5 percentage points.

For results based on the sample of –887—registered voters, the margin of sampling error is ± 4 percentage points.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 75% cell phone respondents and 25% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Gallup obtained sample for this study from Dynata. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the most recent Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the most recent National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2020 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls. For questions about how this survey was conducted, please contact galluphelp@gallup.com.

21. Next, I'm going to read you a list of issues. Regardless of whether or not you think it should be legal, for each one, please tell me whether you personally believe that in general it is morally acceptable or morally wrong. How about -- [RANDOM ORDER]?

V. Changing one's gender

	<u>Morally acceptable</u>	<u>Morally wrong</u>	<u>Depends on situation (vol.)</u>	<u>Not a moral issue (vol.)</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 May 1-24	43	55	2	*	1
2021 May 3-18	46	51	2	*	*

29. Next, we have a question about policies for competitive sports that have separate teams for male and female athletes. Do you think transgender athletes – [ROTATED: should be able to play on sports teams that match their current gender identity (or) should only be allowed to play on sports teams that match their birth gender]?

	<u>Able to play on teams that match identity</u>	<u>Only on teams that match birth gender</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 May 1-24	26	69	5
2021 May 3-18	34	62	4

Finally, thinking about something else,

30. Do you have any friends or relatives or co-workers who have told you, personally, that they are transgender?

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2023 May 1-24	39	60	*
2021 May 3-18	31	69	*

GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
May 2023
Public Release Data

QN21V: Morality: Changing One's Gender BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
			Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	759	407	345	574	177	148	189	404	318	257	179	259	289	196	323	244	177
	Weighted n	774	368	395	514	254	203	248	303	273	215	284	245	297	207	308	244	204
Morally acceptable		330	135	184	232	98	111	113	97	144	92	94	38	135	144	58	99	167
		43%	37%	47%	45%	39%	55%	46%	32%	53%	43%	33%	15%	46%	70%	19%	41%	82%
Morally wrong		424	219	205	272	147	87	129	198	118	114	190	205	148	59	247	133	33
		55%	60%	52%	53%	58%	43%	52%	65%	43%	53%	67%	84%	50%	29%	80%	54%	16%
Depends on the situation (vol.)		13	8	4	8	5	5	4	4	6	6	0	2	10	1	2	6	4
		2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	0%	1%	3%	0%	1%	2%	2%
Not a moral issue (vol.)		2	2	0	0	2 -		1	1	2 -	-	-		1	1 -		2 -	
		0%	0%	0%	0%	1% -		0%	0%	1% -	-	-		0%	0% -		1% -	
(DK)/(Refused)		5	4	1	2	3 -	-		4	2	3 -		1	3	2	1	4 -	
		1%	1%	0%	0%	1% -	-		1%	1% -			0%	1%	1%	0%	2% -	

GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
May 2023
Public Release Data

QN29: Transgender Athletes BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
			Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1011	552	450	756	244	192	244	549	423	341	239	334	379	277	426	327	238
	Weighted n	1011	490	507	665	339	260	309	412	357	274	377	308	379	291	405	317	267
Should be able to play on sports teams that match their current gender identity (or)		264	90	161	167	96	92	72	91	106	68	90	19	105	136	51	51	153
		26%	18%	32%	25%	28%	35%	23%	22%	30%	25%	24%	6%	28%	47%	13%	16%	57%
Should only be allowed to play on sports teams that match their birth gender (or)		698	382	316	467	224	158	222	299	228	198	269	285	255	139	345	247	98
		69%	78%	62%	70%	66%	61%	72%	73%	64%	72%	71%	93%	67%	48%	85%	78%	37%
(DK)/(Refused)		49	18	30	30	19	10	15	22	22	8	18	4	20	17	9	18	16
		5%	4%	6%	5%	6%	4%	5%	5%	6%	3%	5%	1%	5%	6%	2%	6%	6%

GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
May 2023
Public Release Data

QN30: Personally Know Transgender Person BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
			Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1011	552	450	756	244	192	244	549	423	341	239	334	379	277	426	327	238
	Weighted n	1011	490	507	665	339	260	309	412	357	274	377	308	379	291	405	317	267
Yes		399	174	212	265	133	133	155	99	161	106	132	92	161	138	114	130	151
		39%	36%	42%	40%	39%	51%	50%	24%	45%	39%	35%	30%	42%	47%	28%	41%	57%
No		611	315	295	399	205	127	155	313	195	168	245	215	219	153	290	187	116
		60%	64%	58%	60%	61%	49%	50%	76%	55%	61%	65%	70%	58%	53%	72%	59%	43%
(DK)/(Refused)		1	1 -		1 -	-	-		1 -	-	-		1 -	-		1 -	-	
		0%	0% -		0% -	-	-		0% -	-	-		0% -	-		0% -	-	