GALLUP NEWS SERVICE

GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SERIES:
ENVIRONMENT

-- FINAL TOPLINE --

Results are based on telephone interviews conducted March 1-23, 2023, with a random sample of –1,009— adults, ages 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is ±4 percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

For results based on the sample of –509—national adults in Form A and the sample of –500- national adults in Form B, the margin of sampling error is ±5 percentage points.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 75% cell phone respondents and 25% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Gallup obtained sample for this study from Dynata. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the most recent Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the most recent National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2020 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls. For questions about how this survey was conducted, please contact galluphelp@gallup.com.

First,

1.   Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

	Approve	Disapprove	No opinion
2023 Mar 1-23	40	56	4
2023 Feb 1-23	42	54	5
2023 Jan 2-22	41	54	4
2022 Nov 9-Dec 2	40	55	5
2022 Oct 3-20	40	56	4
2022 Sep 1-16	42	56	2
2022 Aug 1-23	44	53	3
2022 Jul 5-26	38	59	3
2022 Jun 1-20	41	57	3
2022 May 2-22	41	54	5
2022 Apr 1-19	41	56	3
2022 Mar 1-18	42	54	4
2022 Feb 1-17	41	55	4
2022 Jan 3-16	40	56	4
2021 Dec 1-16	43	51	6
2021 Nov 1-16	42	55	3
2021 Oct 1-19	42	52	6
2021 Sep 1-17	43	53	4
2021 Aug 2-17	49	48	3
2021 Jul 6-21	50	45	5
2021 Jun 1-18	56	42	2
2021 May 3-18	54	40	6
2021 Apr 1-21	57	40	3
2021 Mar 1-15	54	42	5
2021 Feb 3-18	56	40	5
2021 Jan 21-Feb 2	57	37	6

Turning back to Joe Biden,

7. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling -- [ITEMS READ IN RANDOM ORDER]?

2023 Mar 1-23
(*sorted by "approve"*)

	Approve	Disapprove
The environment	43	55
Foreign affairs	38	60
Energy policy	38	59
The economy	32	67

FULL RESULTS AND TRENDS:

A. The economy

	Approve	Disapprove	No opinion
2023 Mar 1-23	32	67	1
2023 Feb 1-23	34	64	1
2022 Aug 1-23	31	67	2
2022 Mar 1-18	36	63	1
2022 Feb 1-17	37	62	1
2021 Nov 1-16	38	61	1
2021 Aug 2-17	46	54	1
2021 Feb 3-18	54	44	2

B. Foreign affairs

	Approve	Disapprove	No opinion
2024 Mar 1-24	38	60	2
2023 Feb 1-23	41	57	3
2022 Aug 1-23	41	57	2
2022 Mar 1-18	43	56	1
2022 Feb 1-17	40	56	4
2021 Nov 1-16	38	59	3
2021 Aug 2-17	46	51	3
2021 Feb 3-18	56	40	4

C. The environment

	Approve	Disapprove	No opinion
2023 Mar 1-23	43	55	3
2022 Aug 1-23	50	48	2
2022 Mar 1-18	45	52	3

Q.7 (ISSUE APPROVAL) CONTINUED

D. Energy policy

	Approve	Disapprove	No opinion
2023 Mar 1-23	38	59	3
2022 Aug 1-23	43	53	4
2022 Mar 1-18	38	58	4

GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
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QN1: Presidential Approval BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
			Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1009	548	454	698	285	194	255	541	475	301	223	277	434	275	376	363	244
	Weighted n	1009	498	499	647	343	275	314	403	357	274	372	251	482	252	346	395	243
Approve		402	168	229	206	192	101	130	165	185	95	119	8	170	220	46	173	173
		40%	34%	46%	32%	56%	37%	41%	41%	52%	35%	32%	3%	35%	87%	13%	44%	71%
Disapprove		567	305	258	427	127	158	169	231	163	174	228	241	283	27	291	200	66
		56%	61%	52%	66%	37%	57%	54%	57%	46%	63%	61%	96%	59%	11%	84%	51%	27%
(DK)/(Refused)		40	26	12	14	24	16	16	8	8	6	26	3	29	6	9	22	4
		4%	5%	2%	2%	7%	6%	5%	2%	2%	2%	7%	1%	6%	2%	3%	6%	2%

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QN7A: Presidential Approval - The Economy BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
			Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1009	548	454	698	285	194	255	541	475	301	223	277	434	275	376	363	244
	Weighted n	1009	498	499	647	343	275	314	403	357	274	372	251	482	252	346	395	243
Approve		326	153	170	185	137	72	94	153	157	69	96	9	127	185	34	128	153
		32%	31%	34%	29%	40%	26%	30%	38%	44%	25%	26%	4%	26%	73%	10%	32%	63%
Disapprove		676	341	326	460	202	202	217	247	197	204	273	242	349	65	312	264	87
		67%	68%	65%	71%	59%	74%	69%	61%	55%	74%	73%	96%	73%	26%	90%	67%	36%
(DK)/(Refused)		7	4	3	2	4	-	3	4	2	2	3	-	5	2	-	4	3
		1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%

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QN7B: Presidential Approval - Foreign Affairs BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
			Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1009	548	454	698	285	194	255	541	475	301	223	277	434	275	376	363	244
	Weighted n	1009	498	499	647	343	275	314	403	357	274	372	251	482	252	346	395	243
Approve		382	176	196	221	158	98	118	158	187	83	110	15	164	195	40	159	171
		38%	35%	39%	34%	46%	36%	38%	39%	52%	30%	30%	6%	34%	77%	12%	40%	70%
Disapprove		608	318	289	418	176	176	184	239	165	184	256	235	305	51	298	230	67
		60%	64%	58%	65%	51%	64%	58%	59%	46%	67%	69%	94%	63%	20%	86%	58%	28%
(DK)/(Refused)		19	5	15	8	9	1	12	6	6	7	7	1	12	6	8	7	5
		2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	0%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	0%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%

GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
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Public Release Data

QN7C: Presidential Approval - Environment BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
			Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1009	548	454	698	285	194	255	541	475	301	223	277	434	275	376	363	244
	Weighted n	1009	498	499	647	343	275	314	403	357	274	372	251	482	252	346	395	243
Approve		431	207	222	237	186	124	128	174	194	101	132	23	197	201	58	203	158
		43%	42%	45%	37%	54%	45%	41%	43%	54%	37%	36%	9%	41%	80%	17%	51%	65%
Disapprove		550	276	264	394	146	147	172	221	157	167	225	222	268	51	282	180	80
		55%	55%	53%	61%	43%	53%	55%	55%	44%	61%	60%	89%	56%	20%	82%	45%	33%
(DK)/(Refused)		27	15	13	16	10	4	15	8	6	6	15	6	17	1	6	13	6
		3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	5%	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	0%	2%	3%	2%

GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SURVEY
March 2023
Public Release Data

QN7D: Presidential Approval - Energy Policy BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology

		Total	Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
			Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1009	548	454	698	285	194	255	541	475	301	223	277	434	275	376	363	244
	Weighted n	1009	498	499	647	343	275	314	403	357	274	372	251	482	252	346	395	243
Approve		388	174	208	197	185	111	118	156	177	93	115	9	187	182	41	177	161
		38%	35%	42%	30%	54%	41%	38%	39%	50%	34%	31%	4%	39%	72%	12%	45%	66%
Disapprove		592	310	277	437	143	157	183	242	172	172	247	237	279	62	296	208	76
		59%	62%	55%	68%	42%	57%	58%	60%	48%	63%	66%	95%	58%	25%	85%	53%	31%
(DK)/(Refused)		28	14	14	13	15	6	13	6	8	9	11	4	16	8	9	11	6
		3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	2%	4%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%